Table of Contents

Introduction ..... **xi**

1.0 Submicron Structures Technology and Research **1**
1.1 Submicron Structures Laboratory 1
1.2 Microfabrication at Linewidths of 100nm and Below 1
1.3 Improved Mask Technology For X-Ray Lithography 3
1.4 Theoretical Analysis Of The Lithography Process 3
1.5 Studies of Electronic Conduction In One-Dimensional Semiconductor Devices 3
1.6 Surface Superlattice Formation In Silicon Inversion Layers Using 200 μm Period Grating-Gate Field-Effect Transistors 5
1.7 Study of Surface Superlattice Formation in GaAs/GaAlAs Modulation Doped Field-Effect Transistors 6
1.8 Investigation of One-Dimensional Conductivity in Multiple, Parallel Inversion Lines 9
1.9 Study Of Electron Transport In MOSFET's In Si With Deep-Submicron Channel Lengths 9
1.10 Crystalline Films On Amorphous Substrates 10
1.11 Ion-Bombardment-Enhanced Grain Growth In Thin Films 11
1.12 Epitaxy via Surface-Energy-Driven Grain Growth 12
1.13 Submicrometer-Period Gold Transmission Gratings for X-Ray Spectroscopy 12
1.14 High-Dispersion, High-Efficiency Transmission Gratings for Astrophysical X-Ray Spectroscopy 12
1.15 Soft X-Ray Interferometer Gratings 13

2.0 Kinetic Phenomena in Thin Film Electronic Materials **17**
2.1 Grain Growth in Thin Films 17
2.1.1 Dopant Enhanced Grain Growth in Silicon Thin Films 18
2.1.2 Ion Bombardment Enhanced Grain Growth in Thin Films 18
2.1.3 Graphoepitaxy by Grain Growth in Thin Films 18
2.1.4 Modeling of Microstructural Evolution in Thin Films 19
2.2 Post-Nucleation Heteroepitaxy in Lattice Mismatched Systems 19
2.3 Thin Film Zone Melting Recrystallization of Silicon 20
2.4 Capillary Instabilities in Thin Solid Films 20
2.5 Kinetics of Thin Film Silicide Formation 20
2.6 Reliability and Microstructures of Interconnects 21
2.7 Focussed Ion Beam Induced Deposition 21

3.0 Focused Ion Beam Fabrication **23**
3.1 Focused Ion Beam Program 23
3.1.1 Development of Focused Ion Beam Patterning 23
3.1.2 Fabrication of Devices by Direct Focused Ion Beam Implantation 24
3.1.3 Planar Vias Through Si_3N_4 Fabricated by Focused Ion Beam Implantation 24
3.1.4 Growth of Gold Films by Ion Induced Deposition 25

4.0 Chemical Reaction Dynamics at Surfaces **27**
4.1 Methane Dissociative Chemisorption: Origin of the Pressure Gap in Catalysis 27
4.2 New Mechanisms for Dissociative Chemisorption and Desorption 28
4.3 Chemical Reaction Dynamics on Semiconductor Surfaces 29
4.4 Spectroscopic Study of the Adsorption of C_2H_4 and C_2H_2 on Oxidized Gd(0001) 29
4.5 Synthesis and Chemistry of New Kinds of Adsorbates 30
4.6 Definition of the CO Precursor Molecule to Molecular Chemisorption 30

5.0 Optics and Quantum Electronics 33
5.1 The Nonlinear Waveguide Interferometer 33
5.2 Picosecond Optical Signal Sampling 34
5.3 Solitons 35
5.4 Strained Layer Superlattices on <111> Oriented Substrates for Optical Devices 36
5.5 Diffraction Coupled Diode Laser Arrays 38
5.6 Multiple Quantum Well Semiconductor Waveguide Optical Devices 39
5.7 Femtosecond Laser Systems and Pulse Generation 40
5.8 Femtosecond Carrier Dynamics in GaAs 42
5.9 Femtosecond Spectroscopy of Electronic and Optoelectronic Materials 43
5.10 Ultrashort Pulse Laser Medicine 46
5.11 Short Wavelength Lasers 48
5.11.1 Monopole Collisional Excitation Scheme 49
5.11.2 Concept of a Benchtop Short Wavelength Laser Facility 49
5.11.3 The Optical Pumping System 50
5.11.4 Whisper-Gallery Mode Mirrors in the Soft X-Ray Regime 51
5.11.5 A Fast High Resolution Soft X-Ray Detector 53

6.0 Optical Propagation and Communication 57
6.1 Atmospheric Optical Communications in Local Area Networks 57
6.2 Squeezed States of Light 59
6.3 U.S.-Japan Seminar on Quantum Mechanical Aspects of Quantum Electronics 61
6.4 Laser Radar System Theory 61
6.5 Fiber-Coupled External-Cavity Semiconductor High Power Laser 64
6.6 Analog Processing of Optical Wavefronts Using Integrated Guided-Wave Optics 64

7.0 Infrared Nonlinear Optics 67
7.1 Nonlinear Optics in HgCdTe 67
7.2 Optical Nonlinearity in Superlattices 67
7.3 Negative Magnetoresistance and Current-Voltage Characteristics of HgTe/CdTe Superlattices. 68
7.4 Negative Magnetoresistance and Current-Voltage Characteristics of HgMnTe 68

8.0 Phase Transitions in Chemisorbed Systems 71
8.1 Selenium Chemisorbed onto Nickel (100): Deviations from the Ashkin-Teller Model 71
8.2 HCP versus FCC Freezing of Hard Spheres: A Variational Density Functional Study 71
8.3 Reentrant Behavior of an Anti-Metamagnet in Magnetic Field 72
8.4 The Hard Ellipsoid Fluid: First-Order Phase Transitions to Plastic Crystal, Liquid Crystal, and Crystal Phases using Optimized Direct Pair Correlations 72
8.5 Exact Statistical Mechanics of a One-Dimensional Fluid of Hard Cores with Orientational and Translational Degrees of Freedom 73

9.0 X-Ray Diffuse Scattering 75
9.1 Metal Surface Studies 75
9.2 Rare Gases on Graphite 76
9.3 Surface Roughening of Ag 77

10.0 Semiconductor Surface Studies 79
10.1 Surface Reconstruction Geometries 79
10.2 Structural Phase Transitions 81
10.3 Hydrogenation 83

11.0 Ultralow-Temperature Measurements of Submicron Devices Nanometer-Scale Semiconductor Devices 85

12.0 Quantum Transport in Low Dimensional Disordered Systems 87
12.1 Resonant Tunnelling in Two Directions 87

13.0 Graphoepitaxy of Colloidal Crystals 89
13.1 Graphoepitaxy of Colloidal Crystals 89
13.2 Growth of Colloidal Crystals 89

14.0 Photon Correlation Spectroscopy and Applications 91
14.1 Structure, Interaction and Thermodynamics of Surfactant and Polymer Micellar Solutions . 91
14.2 Hydrophobicity of the Solvent and Phase Transition in Micellar and Mixed Micellar Solutions 92
14.3 Basic Studies of Laser-Cell Interactions 93

15.0 Custom Integrated Circuits 95
15.1 Custom Ingegrated Circuits 95
15.2 Extracting Masks from Optical Images of VLSI Chips 98
15.3 Cellular Array for Image Processing 100
15.4 Algorithmic Fault Tolerance in Digital Signal Processing 101
15.5 Simulation of VLSI Circuits 102
15.6 Mixed Circuit and Device Simulation 104
15.7 Detailed Simulation of Phase-Locked Loops 104
15.8 Numerical Algorithms for Hydrodynamics-Based Device Simulation 105
15.9 Parallel Numerical Simulation Algorithms 106

16.0 Speech Communication 109
16.1 Acoustic Correlates of Breathiness: First Harmonic Amplitude, Turbulence Noise, and Tracheal Coupling 110
16.2 Speech Recognition 111
16.2.1 Acoustic Segmentation and Classification 111
16.2.2 Recognition of Semivowels in American English 112
16.2.3 Recognition of Continuously-Spoken Letters by Listeners and Spectrogram Readers 113
16.2.4 Vowel Recognition Using Artificial Neural Nets 113
16.3 Speech Planning 114
16.4 Studies of the Acoustics and Perception of Speech Sounds 115
16.4.1 Stops, Fricative, and Affricate Consonants 115
16.4.2 Vowel Perception 116
16.4.3 Voicing for Fricatives 116
16.4.4 Cross-Language Study of Nasalization 116
16.5 Physiology of Speech Production 117
16.5.1 Articulatory Movement Transduction 117
16.5.2 A Quantitative Study of Anticipatory Coarticulation 118
16.5.3 Glottal Airflow and Pressure Measurements for Male and Female Speakers with Normal Voices 118
16.5.4 Objective Assesment of Vocal Hyperfunction: An Experimental Framework and Preliminary Results 119
16.5.5 The Speech of Cochlear Implant Recipients 120

17.0 Linguistics 121

18.0 Auditory Physiology 131
18.1 Signal Transmission in The Auditory System 131
18.1.1 Basic and Clinical Studies of the Auditory System 131
18.1.2 Signal Transmission in the External and Middle Ear 131
18.1.3 Cochlear Mechanisms 132
18.1.4 Membrane Properties of Inner-Ear Neurons *In Vitro* 133
18.1.5 Stimulus Coding in the Auditory Nerve 133
18.1.6 Middle Ear Muscle Reflex 135
18.1.7 Cochlear Efferent System 136
18.1.8 Central Neural Pathways: Evoked Responses 136
18.1.9 Cochlear Implants: Current Spread During Electrical Stimulation of the Human Cochlea . 137
18.1.10 Cochlear Implants: Electrical Stimulation of the Auditory Nerve 138

19.0 Sensory Communication 141
19.1 Auditory Psychophysics and Aids for the Deaf 141
19.1.1 Perceptual Anchors 141
19.1.2 Binaural Hearing 141
19.1.3 Hearing Aid Research 142
19.1.4 Tactile Communication of Speech 142

19.1.5 Multimicrophone Hearing Aids ... 142
19.1.6 Cochlear Prostheses ... 142
19.1.7 Hand Function ... 142

20.0 Physiology ... 147
20.1 Introduction ... 147
20.2 Visual Function in Dyslexia ... 147
20.3 Physiology of Vision in the Frog ... 149
20.4 Image Processing in the Photo-receptors ... 149
20.5 Voltage Control of Cell Membrane ... 150

21.0 Molecular Physics ... 151
21.1 Molecule Microscopy ... 151
21.2 Electrical Neutrality of Molecules ... 152

22.0 Quantum Optics and Photonics ... 153
22.1 Measurement of Fresnel-Drag in Moving Media Using Aring Resonator Technique ... 153
22.2 Observation of Ultra-Narrow Raman Ramsey Fringes in a Cesium Atomic Beam Using a Semiconductor Laser ... 154
22.3 Coupled Pendulum Model of the Stimulated Resonance Raman Effect ... 158
22.4 Laser Raman Clock Using Sodium ... 158
22.5 Alignment Insensitive Technique for Wideband and Tuning of an Unmodified Semiconductor Laser ... 160

23.0 Atomic Resonance and Scattering ... 163
23.1 Basic Atomic Physics ... 163
23.1.1 Rydberg Atoms in a Magnetic Field ... 163
23.1.2 Microwave Quantum Optics ... 165
23.1.3 Millimeter Wave Measurements of Rydberg Constant ... 170
23.2 Magnetic Trap for Neutral Atoms ... 171
23.2.1 Light Trap ... 174
23.2.2 Atom Wave Interferometer ... 177
23.2.3 Precision Mass Spectroscopy of Ions ... 178
23.2.4 Experimental Study of Momentum Transfer to Atoms by Light ... 180

24.0 Plasma Dynamics ... 183
24.1 Relativistic Electron Beams ... 183
24.1.1 Coherent, Free-Electron Radiation Sources ... 183
24.2 Plasma Wave Interactions - RF Heating and Current Generation ... 186
24.2.1 Diffusion in Velocity and Configuration Space due to Waves ... 186
24.2.2 Singular Layer Reduction Theory for Wave Propagation in ICRH ... 188
24.3 Ray Tracing for the Mode Converted IBW in ICRH ... 189
24.3.1 Kinetic EM Mode Near Ion-Cyclotron Harmonics ... 190
24.4 Physics of Thermonuclear Plasmas ... 193
24.4.1 Anomalous Ion Thermal Conductivity ... 194
24.4.2 Profile Consistency: Global and Nonlinear Transport ... 194
24.4.3 Sawtooth and Fishbone Stabilization in Auxiliary Heated and Fusion Burning Plasmas ... 195
24.4.4 Density Limit and D-T ignition Conditions ... 195
24.4.5 Alpha Particle Induced Fishbone Oscillations in Fusion Burning Plasmas ... 196
24.4.6 Transport Simulations of Thermonuclear Ignition in Compact Experiments ... 196
24.4.7 Transport Simulations of Ohmic TFTR Discharges ... 197
24.4.8 The Role of the Ubiquitous Mode in Anomalous Electron Energy Transport ... 197
24.5 Tokamak Research: RF Heating and Current Drive ... 198
24.5.1 Combined Electron Cyclotron Heating and Current Drive Experiments ... 199
24.5.2 High β_P Plasma Equilibria by LHCD and ECRH Heating ... 201
24.5.3 800 MHz Fast Wave Current Drive Experiments ... 202

25.0 Digital Signal Processing ... 205
25.1 Introduction ... 205
25.2 Motion Compensation for Undersea Cameras ... 207
25.3 Reconstruction Of Nonlinearly Distorted Images From Zero Crossings ... 207
25.4 Digital Processing of Side Scan Sonographs ... 208

25.5 Representation and Manipulation of Signal Processing Knowledge and Expressions 209
25.6 Iterative Algorithms for Parameter Estimation from Incomplete Data and their Applications to Signal Processing 210
25.7 Multi-Band Excitation Vocoder 211
25.8 Television Signal Deghosting by Noncausal Recursive Filtering 212
25.9 A 4.8 Kbps Multi-Band Excitation Speech Coder 213
25.10 Image Interpolation Using Edge Information 213
25.11 Multi-Level Signal Matching for Vector Quantization 214
25.12 Detection of Narrowband Signal in Wideband Noise 215
25.13 Estimation of Coronary Artery Dimensions from Angiograms 216
25.14 Chaotic Dynamics in Digital Signal Processing 217
25.15 Image Texture Modeling 217
25.16 Reconstruction of Multidimensional Signals from Multiple Level Threshold Crossings 218

26.0 Cognitive Information Processing 221
26.1 Advanced Television Research Program 221
26.1.1 Goals 221
26.1.2 Background 221
26.1.3 Research Activities 222
26.2 Computer-Aided Fabrication System Structure 223
26.2.1 Abstract 223
26.2.2 Computer-Aided Fabrication System Structure 223
26.3 Programmable Frame Buffer Systems 226
26.3.1 Abstract 226
26.3.2 Frame Buffer Systems 226

27.0 Electromagnetic Wave Theory and Applications 229
27.1 Electromagnetic Waves in Multilayer Media 229
27.2 Remote Sensing of Earth Terrain 233
27.3 Remote Sensing of Upper Atmosphere 236
27.4 Remote Sensing of Sea Ice 238
27.5 SAR Image Interpretaion and Simulation 240

28.0 Microwave and Quantum Magnetics 245
28.1 Microwave Hyperthermia 245
28.2 Synthesis of Optimum Microwave Antenna Applicators for Use in Treating Deep Localized Tumors 245
28.2.1 Abstract 245
28.2.2 Table of Contents 246
28.3 Microwave Ferrites 248
28.3.1 Abstract 248
28.3.2 Table of Contents 248
28.3.3 Introduction 249
28.3.4 Summary 252

29.0 Radio Astronomy 253
29.1 Galactic and Extragalatic Research 253
29.2 Millimeter-Wave VLBI 254
29.3 Orbiting VLBI 254
29.4 Studies of Planetary Systems of Other Stars 255
29.5 Long-Baseline Astrometric Interferometer 255
29.6 Tiros-N Satellite Microwave Sounder 257
29.7 High Resolution Passive Microwave Imaging of Atmospheric Structure 258
29.8 Video Image Processing 258
29.9 Nonthermal Radio Emission from the Jovian Planets 259

30.0 RLE Publications and Papers Presented 261
30.1 Meeting Papers Presented 261
30.2 Journal Articles 278
30.2.1 Published Journal Articles 278
30.2.2 Articles Accepted for Publication in Journals 281
30.3 Letters to the Editor 282

30.3.1 Published Letters 282
30.3.2 Letters to the Editor Accepted for Publication 283
30.4 Chapters in Books 283
30.5 Reports Published 284
30.6 Special Publications 285

31.0 Current RLE Personnel 287

32.0 Research Support Index 293

33.0 Research Project Staff Index 299